

PDHonline Course C765 (8 PDH)

Sustainability for Civil Engineers

PDH Online | PDH Center

Instalatoralamestalewhome PE

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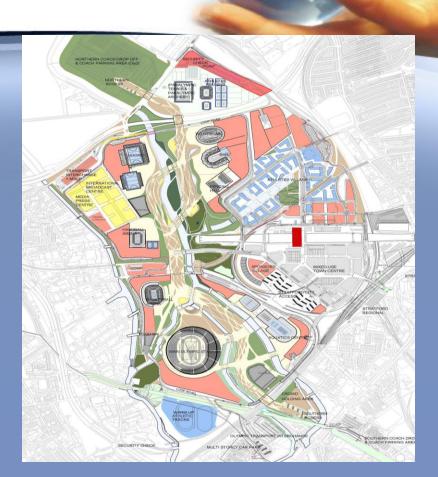
An Approved Continuing Education Provider

Olympic Park - Site Features

Master Plan

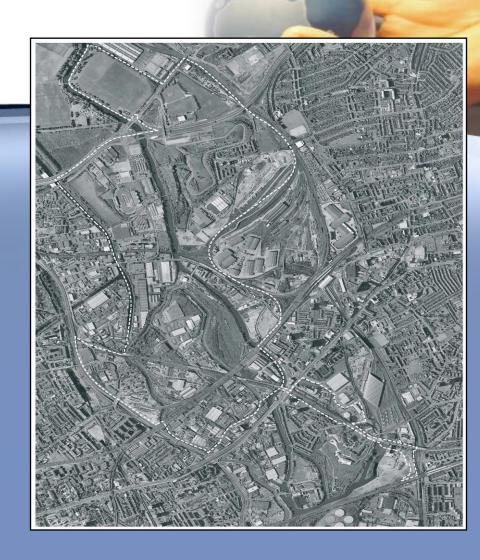
- 670 acres
- 9 venues at Olympic Park
- 2m m³ earthworks
- 40+ bridges
- 10km road





Olympic Park Site

- Geographic waterways, rail lines, major roads
- Contaminated site
- Existing infrastructure requires removal/diversion e.g. power lines, utilities
- Other major project interfaces –
 Stratford City, Town Centre,
 major transport projects (CTRL),
 DLR, Crossrail)
- Urban setting adjacent neighbors



The Olympic Park

- 2.5km² (618 acres) Site Area
- 30 new bridges
- 190 buildings to be demolished
- 3 year construction programme
- 7.7m spectators
- 15,000 athletes
- 20,000 accredited media





London 2012 Games Delivery Sustainable Development Objectives

Social

- Prioritize walking, cycling and the use of public transport
- Optimize the reduction of venues-related waste
- Identify, source, and use environmentally and socially responsible materials
- Involve, communicate, and consult effectively with stakeholders and surrounding communities

Environmental

- Minimize carbon emissions (Olympic Park and venues)
- Optimize water use, reuse and recycling
- Protect and enhance biodiversity and ecology
- Maximize reuse and recycling of material arising from demolition, remediation and construction
- Optimize positive and minimize adverse impacts on land, water, noise and air quality





London 2012 Games Delivery Sustainable Development Objectives

Economic

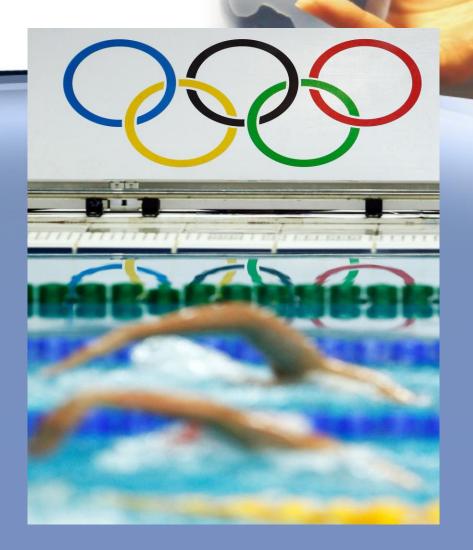
- Create new, safe, mixed-use public space, housing and facilities compatible with the demographics and character of the area
- Design a highly accessible Olympic Park and venues
- Create new employment and business opportunities locally, regionally and nationally
- Provide for healthy lifestyle opportunities





Sustainable Development Strategy (SDS)... A holistic approach

- Carbon
- Water
- Waste
- Materials
- Biodiversity
- Environmental impacts
- Supporting Communities
- Transport and Mobility
- Access
- Employment and Business
- Health and Well-being
- Inclusion



ODA Carbon Reduction Strategy

 All permanent venues to be 15% more energy efficient than 2006 Building Regulations Part

CCHP delivers a 20% reduction in CO2 emissions

 Renewable energy sources provide 20% reduction in remaining CO² emissions **Efficient Conversion**

Lean

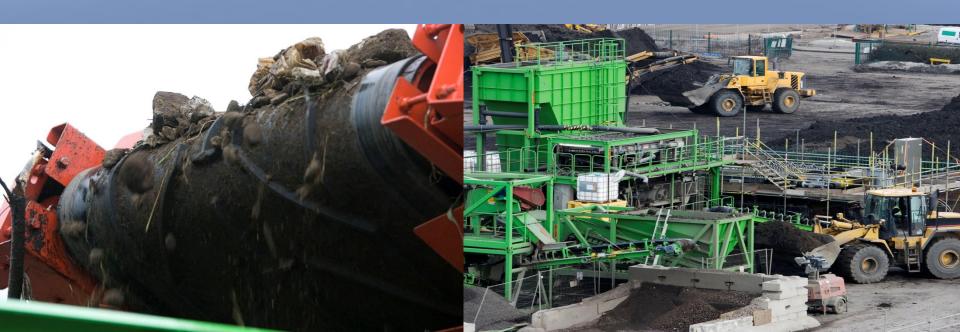
Green

£ / CO₂ emission savings



ODA Waste Strategy

- 90% of site demolition waste to be reused or recycled.
- 80% of contaminated soil washed and reused
- Centralized waste management system during construction



ODA Water Demand Reduction Strategy

- -Minimise water demand across the Park
- -Site wide requirement to reduce potable water use by 40%
- -Water efficient fittings and systems (demand reduction)
- Use non-potable water where effective (demand substitution)



Environmental Impacts - Land, air, water and noise

- Minimise adverse environmental impacts
- Establish Environmental & Sustainability Management System
- BREEAM excellent (permanent venues)
- CEEQUAL very good (civil works)
- 50% construction materials by sustainable transport



Materials

- 100% of timber procured from sustainable sources
- 20% materials, by value, to be from a secondary or recycled source
- 25% of aggregates to be from a secondary or recycled source
- Careful selection of environmentally friendly materials (BRE Green Guide)
- Reuse demolition waste
- Promote use of 'healthy materials



Goals for SDS embedded in planning and key commitments

- 50% by weight of construction materials delivered by rail and water
- 50% reduction in carbon emissions
- 20% reduction in carbon emissions from on site renewables
- 90% of material from demolition to be reused or recycled
- 40% reduction in potable water use
- Energy Savings 15% Better than 2006 Building Regulations Part L Energy Code
- 25% OF Material (By Volume) Consisting of Recycled Material
- Responsible Resourcing for Goods, Materials and Services
- FSC Certified Timber
- No HFC'S or PVC'S













The Legacy Framework For The London 2012 Olympic Park



Masdar City — Zero Carbon Footprint

The city will rely entirely on solar energy and other renewable energy sources, with a sustainable, zerocarbon, zero-waste ecology and will be a car free city. The city is being constructed 11 miles eastsouth-east of the city of Abu Dhabi, beside Abu **Dhabi International Airport.**



Summary

- Implementing Sustainability on Capital Projects
- Sustainability Project Example London 2012 Olympics

".... development that meets the needs of the present without compromising the ability of future generations to meet their own needs."

CH2M HILL Sustainability Assessment Framework (SAF)

ENVIRONMENTAL	ECONOMIC	SOCIAL
Energy	Cost	Equity
Climate Change	Return on Investment	Aesthetics
Transportation/Land Management	Liabilities	Justice
Water	Assets	Health and Safety
Materials Use/Waste	Economic Development	
Biodiversity/Habitat	Life Cycle	
	Sustainable Procurement	

Laws and Regulations about Sustainability

Example from the State of Washington

Environmental Sustainability

- Climate Change
- Environmentally Preferable Purchasing
- Green Building
- Toxics Reduction

Economic Sustainability

- Enacting the Evergreen Jobs Act Social Sustainability
- Growth Management
- Energy
- Affordable Housing

Laws and Regulations about Sustainability



Example from the State of Washington – Climate Change

- Greenhouse Gas Emissions Limits
- Emissions Inventory and Reporting
- Creating Green Economy Jobs
- Reducing Emissions from Transportation
- Reducing Emissions from Electricity and Buildings
- Helping Communities Save Energy and Reduce Emissions
- State Agencies Reducing Emissions from their Operations
- Preparing for and Adapting to Climate Change
- Financing and Tax Incentives
- Executive Orders
- Other Important GHG Reduction Policies Enacted Prior to 2005

Industry Design Practices: Sustainability

Source: Hoffman Corp.

- Rating system for buildings and projects
- Points awarded based on achievement level
- Encourages responsible:
 - Development
 - Architecture
 - Engineering
 - Construction













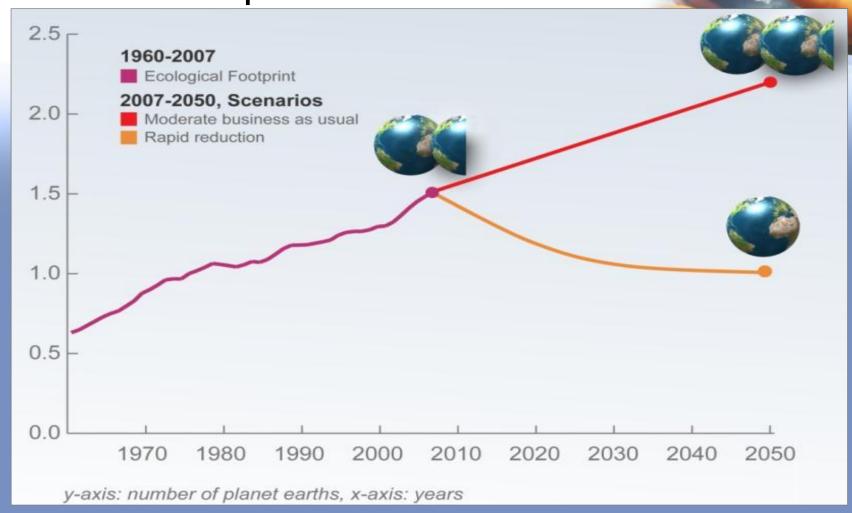


Envision Rating System



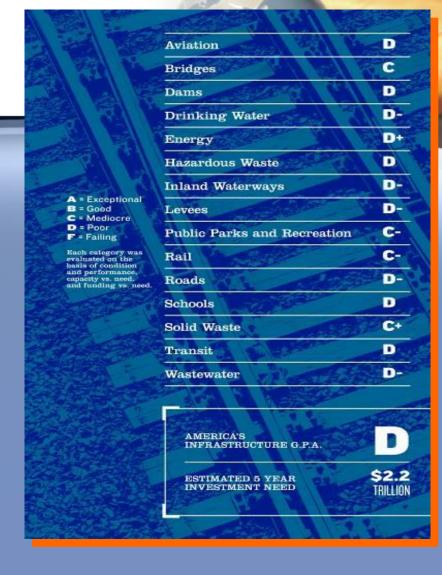
THE NEED FOR ENVISIONTM

Resource Depletion

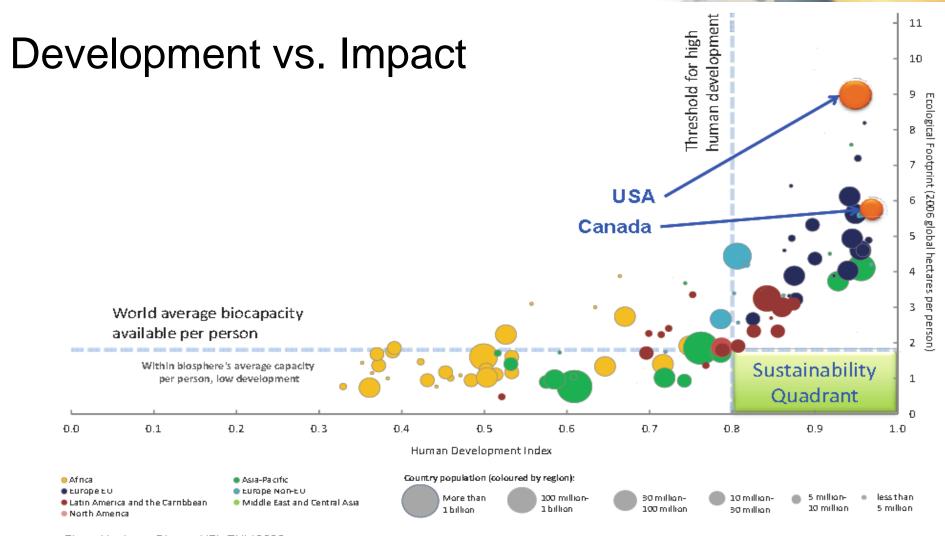


ASCE's Report Card for America's Infrastructure

- 15 categories rated
- Overall grade of D
- \$2.2 trillion
- Ranked 23rd worldwide







Plotted by Irene Dhong, UFL ENV 6932

The Future of Infrastructure







EnvisionTM Is Uniquely Qualified to Address America's Infrastructure

- to e
- Envision[™] applies to all civil infrastructure
- Addresses design, planning, construction and maintenance
- Applicable at any point in an infrastructure project's life cycle
- Speaks to the triple bottom line: social, economic and environmental goals
- Designed to keep pace with a changing concept of sustainability

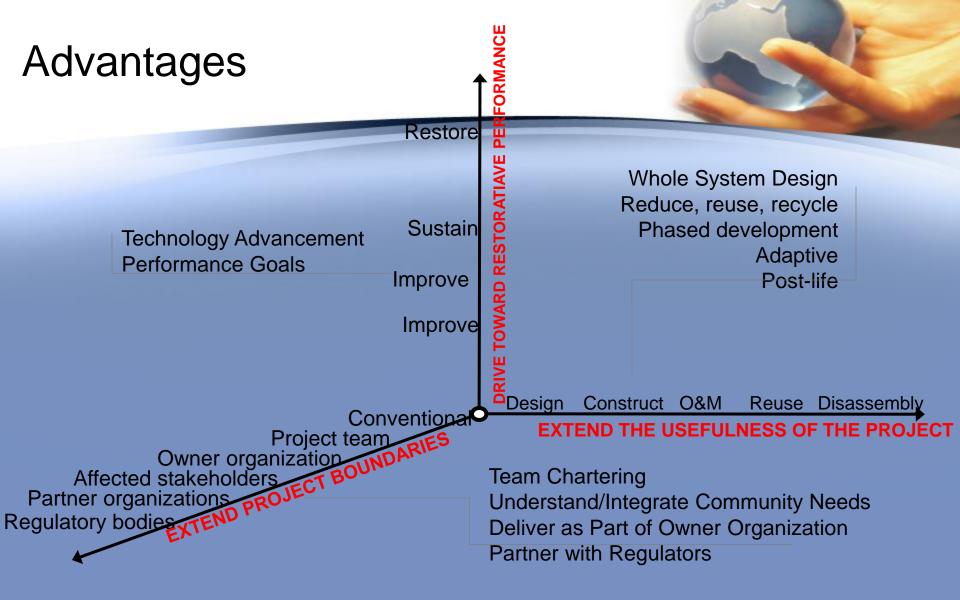
Why Was Envision™ Developed?

- Current rating systems for infrastructure in the U.S. are sector specific
- No U.S. system covers all aspects of infrastructure
- Envision™ is designed to fill the gap





THE SUSTAINABLE SITES INITIATIVE



Collaboration







ZOFNASS PROGRAMFOR SUSTAINABLE INFRASTRUCTURE

Graduate School of Design Harvard University

ISI Founders (2010)







ISI Organization



ISI Members

- Charter
- Sustaining
- Public Sector
- Academia

- Membership benefits
 - Discounts on training and professional accreditation
 - Discounts on project Verification
 - Networking opportunities
 - Listing in the member directory
 - Opportunities to serve on committees

EnvisionTM Sustainability Professional

- Envision Sustainability Professional (ENV SP)
 - ISI Credentialed Practitioner Trained to Use the Envision Rating System
 - Available now
- Role
 - Guide the project team in using Envision

Envision Credentialed Professionals

Click here to search for a credentialed ENV SP.

EnvisionTM Verifiers

- Independent, Third-party Verification of Project Certification Applications
- Role
 - Mentor ENV SP in Application Process
 - Verify Documentation,
 Levels of Achievement,
 and Overall Score



www.sustainableinfrastructure.org



What Types Of Infrastructure Will EnvisionTM Rate?



ENERGY

Geothermal

Hydroelectric

Nuclear

Coal

Natural Gas

Oil/Refinery

Wind

Solar

Biomass



WATER

Potable water distribution Capture/Storage

Water Reuse

Storm Water

Management

Flood Control



WASTE

Solid waste

Recycling

Hazardous Waste

Collection &

Transfer



TRANSPORT

Airports

Roads

Highways

Bikes

Pedestrians

Railways

Public Transit

Ports

Waterways



LANDSCAPE

Public Realm

Parks

Ecosystem Services



Telecommunications

Internet

Phones

Satellites

Data Centers

Sensors

60 Credits in 5 Categories





QUALITY OF LIFE



LEADERSHIP



RESOURCE



NATURAL WORLD



CLIMATE AND RISK Purpose, Community, Wellbeing

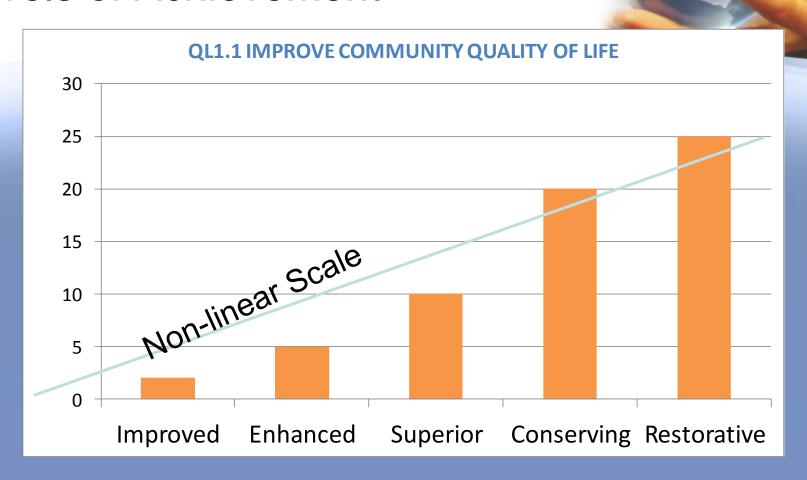
Collaboration, Management, Planning

Materials, Energy, Water

Siting, Land & Water, Biodiversity

Emission, Resilience

Levels of Achievement



Input Portal

News

FAQs

Rating System

ISI Credentials

Project Application

Education & Training

Case Studies

Comments

Project Application

Envision™ Sustainable Infrastructure Rating System

Instructions

Projects

Section Menu

QL

LD

RA

NW

CR

Section Totals Summary

Report

Section Menu

Please click on the links to take you to the relevant sections:









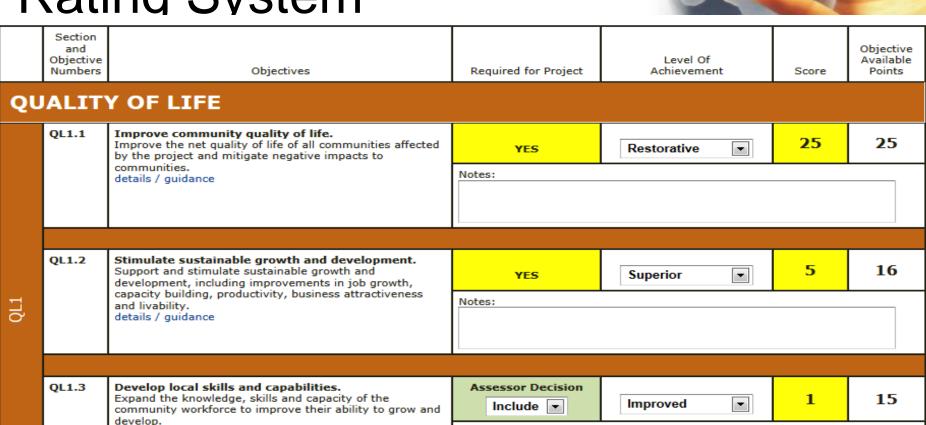


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Rating System

details / guidance



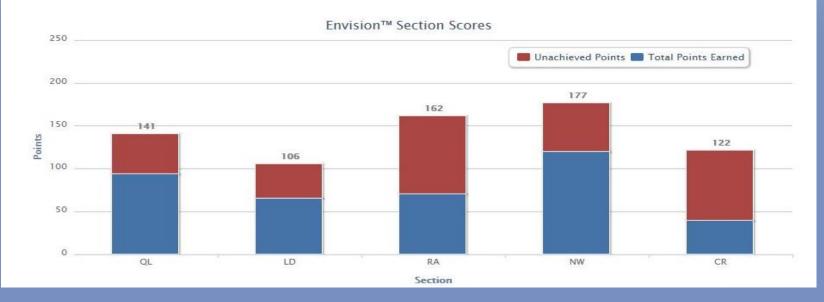
Notes:

"Raingardens"

Scoring Summary

Section Totals Summary

Section	Maximum Possible Score	Section Points	Innovation Points	Total Points Earned
QL	141	91	3	94
LD	106	66	0	66
RA	162	71	0	71
NW	177	118	2	120
CR	122	40	0	40
Total Project Points	708	386	5	391



Award Levels

Paganitian	Minimum	Minimum in
Recognition Level	Applicable	Each
LCVCI	Points	Category
Bronze	20%	
Silver Award	30%	No minimum category
Gold Award	40%	percentage required
Platinum Award	50%	



Fee Schedule

Registration Fee: \$1000

Verification Fee

Project Size (\$)	Non-Member Price	ISI Member Price	
Up to 2M	\$3000	\$2400	
2-5M	\$8500	\$7000	
5-25M	\$17,000	\$14,000	
25-100M	\$25,000	\$21,000	
100-250M	\$33,000	\$28,000	
Over 250M	\$5000 per 100M above base price of \$20,000		

Appeals Fee: \$500 per credit

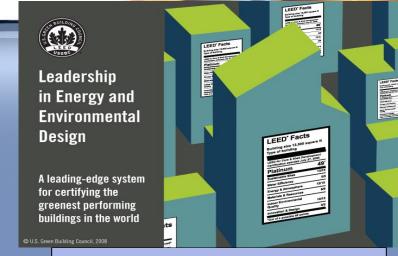
www.sustainableinfrastructure.org



LEED – Leadership in Energy and Environmental Design

USGBC LEED Certification – Recognized in US and Internationally

- Credits are voluntary and market-driven
- Based on existing and proven technology
- Whole-Building approach with 5 general categories of credit:
 - Sustainable Sites
 - Water Efficiency
 - Energy and Atmosphere
 - Materials and Resources
 - Indoor Environmental Quality
- 6th Category for advancing the technology
 - Innovation and Design Process
- LEED project checklist with 69 possible points



LEED certification levels:

Basic 26-32 Points
Silver 33-38 Points
Gold 39-51 Points
Platinum 52-69 Points

Benefits of LEED Accredited Professional:

Personal -

- Provides Marketable Credentials
- Listing on USGBC (Networking)
- Recognition for Involvement
- Asset to Company & Clients

Contractors or Consultants –

- Strengthens RFP's
- Exceed Client's Goals
- Stay Ahead of Competitors
- Encourages Growth of Knowledge

Industry Benefits –

- Promotes Higher Understanding of LEED
- Help our Environment





LEED Professional Credentials

- LEED Green Associate
- LEED AP BD+C
- LEED AP Homes
- LEED AP ID+C
- LEED AP O+M
- LEED AP ND



Associate

LEED AP Building Design & Construction



LEED AP Homes



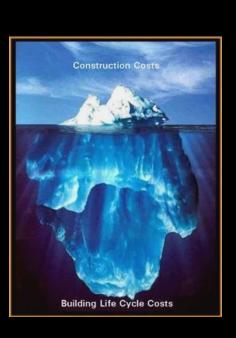
LEED AP Interior Design & Construction



<u>LEED AP</u> <u>Operations &</u> Maintenance



Development



LEED Project Rating Systems Reference Guides

Rating System

LEED for New Construction

LEED for Core & Shell

LEED for Schools

LEED for Healthcare*

LEED for Retail*

LEED for Commercial Interiors

LEED for Retail Interiors*

LEED for Existing Buildings

LEED for Existing Schools*

Reference Guide

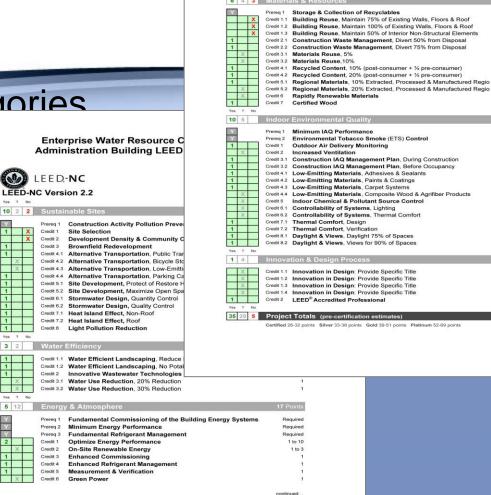
& CONSTRUCTION
2009 Edition

GREEN INTERIOR DESIGN
& CONSTRUCTION
2009 Edition

GREEN BUILDING OPERATIONS & MAINTENANCE 2009 Edition

LEED Scorecard

- 5 General Categories
- 34 Credits
- 69 Points



Required

Required

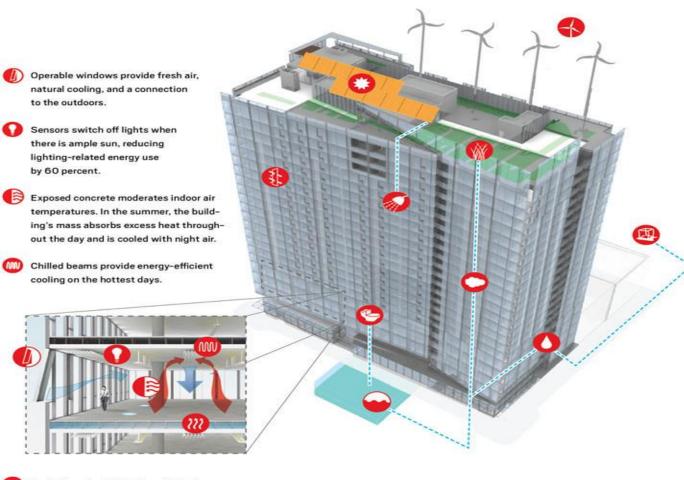
LEED New Construction Categories

- Sustainable Sites (SS) 26 Points
- Water Efficiency (WE) 10 Points
- Energy & Atmosphere (EA) 35 Points
- Materials & Resources (MR) 14 Points
- Indoor Environmental Quality (EQ) 15
 Points
- Innovation & Design Process (ID) 6 Points
- Regional Priority Credits (RP) 4 Points

Certification Levels

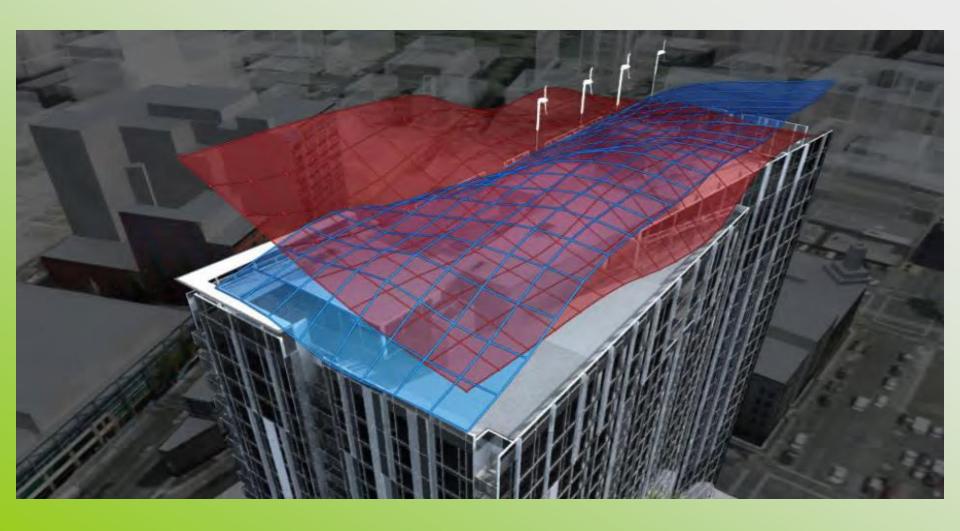
- Certified 40 to 49 Points
- Silver 50 to 59 Points
- Gold 60 to 79 Points
- Platinum 80 to 110 Points

- Minimum Points Required = 40 Points
- Max. Possible Points = 110 Points



Underfloor air distribution efficiently delivers temperate air directly to occupants. Adjustable floor vents provide personal control over ventilation.

- Four wind turbines produce 10,000—
 12,000 kWh of electricity per year.
 Monitoring the wind conditions
 and turbine performance at the office
 will improve future projects.
- Solar thermal panels heat 24 percent of the hot water in the building, offsetting natural-gas use.
- Roof gardens clean, collect, and filter rainwater and significantly reduce roof temperatures in warmer months.
- Low-E glass admits 35 percent of visible sunlight but reflects 74 percent of the associated heat, reducing energy use for lighting and cooling.
- Rainwater reuse in toilet flushing and green-roof irrigation reduces reliance on city water by 286,000 gallons per year.
- Efficient plumbing fixtures reduce water use by more than 44 percent.
- A water-storage tank temporarily holds up to 23,000 gallons of rainwater and condensation for reuse.
- An efficient central-cooling plant in the nearby Brewery Blocks provides chilled water for space cooling.
- Rainwater-harvesting piping gathers 273,000 gallons of water from the roofs.
- Thirteen thousand gallons of condensation from the air-handler system will be collected during the summer months.



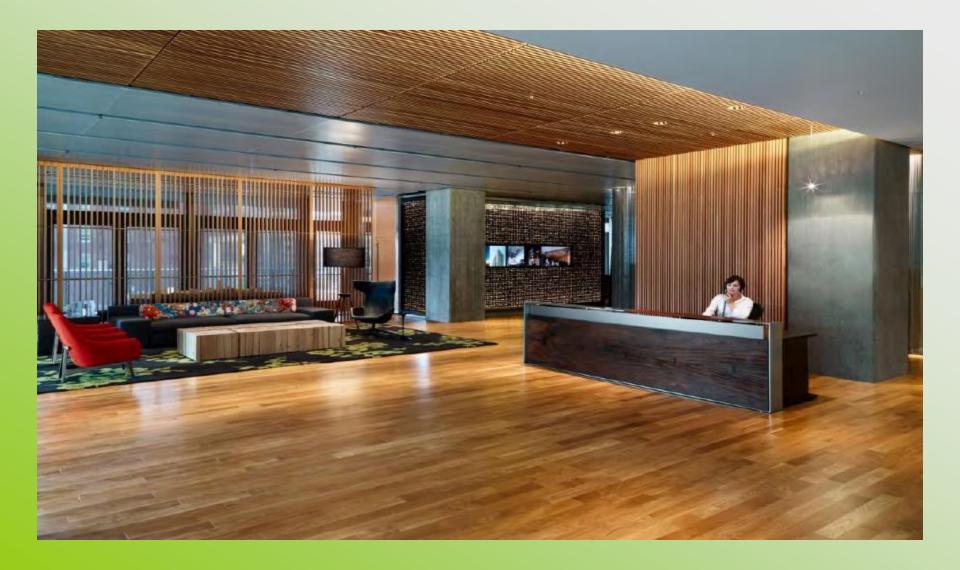


Wind Turbines



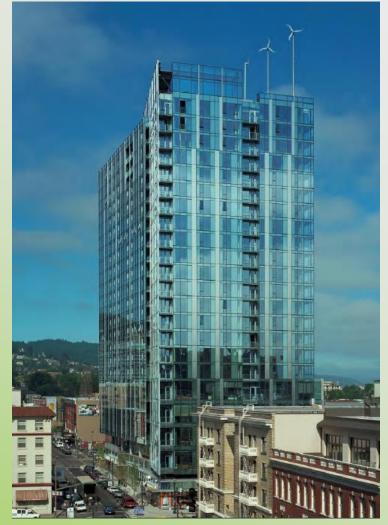












Sustainable Sites SS P1 to SS 8

- SS P1 Construction Activity Pollution Prevention (prerequisite)
- SS 1 Site Selection
- SS 2 Development Density & Community Connectivity
- SS 3 Brownfield Redevelopment
- SS 4.1 Alternative Transportation Public Transportation Access
- SS 4.2 Alternative Transportation -Bicycle Storage & Changing Rooms
- SS 4.3 Alternative Transportation Low Emission & Fuel Efficient Vehicles
- SS 4.4 Alternative Transportation Parking Capacity
- SS 5.1 Site Development Protect or Restore Habitat
- SS 5.2 Site Development Maximize Open Space
- SS 6.1 Stormwater Design Quantity Control
- SS 6.2 Stormwater Design Quality Control
- SS 7.1 Heat Island Effect Non-Roof
- SS 7.2 Heat Island Effect Roof
- SS 8 Light Pollution Reduction

Water Efficiency WE P1 to WE 3

DUAL FLUSH TOILET
Flush up for liquids
Flush down for solids

- WE P1 Water Use Reduction 20% Reduction
- WE 1 Water Efficient Landscaping
- WE 2 Innovative Wastewater Technologies
- WE 3 Water Use Reduction

Energy & Atmosphere EA P1 to EA 6

- EA P1 Fundamental Commissioning of the Building Energy Systems (prerequisite)
- EA P2 Minimum Energy Performance (prerequisite)
- EA P3 Fundamental Refrigerant Management (prerequisite)
- EA 1 Optimize Energy Performance
- EA 2 On-Site Renewable Energy
- EA3 Enhanced Commissioning
- EA 4 Enhanced Refrigerant Management
- EA 5 Measurement & Verification
- EA 6 Green Power

Material & Resources MR P1 to MR 7

- MR P1 Storage and Collection of Recyclables (prerequisite)
- MR 1.1 Building Reuse, Maintain Existing Walls, Floors, & Roof
- MR 1.2 Building Reuse, Maintain 50% of Interior Non-Structural Elements
- MR 2 Construction Waste Management
- MR 3 Materials Reuse
- MR 4 Recycled Content
- MR 5 Regional Materials
- MR 6 Rapidly Renewable Materials
- MR 7 Certified Wood

Indoor Environmental Quality IEQ P1 to IEQ 8.2

- IEQ P1 Minimum IAQ Performance (prerequisite)
- IEQ P2 Environmental Tobacco Smoke (ETS) Control (prerequisite)
- IEQ 1 Outdoor Air Delivery Monitoring
- IEQ 2 Increased Ventilation
- IEQ 3.1 Construction IAQ Management Plan, During Construction
- IEQ 3.2 Construction IAQ Management Plan, Before Occupancy
- IEQ 4.1 Low-Emitting Materials, Adhesives & Sealants
- IEQ 4.2 Low-Emitting Materials, Paint & Coatings
- IEQ 4.3 Low-Emitting Materials, Flooring Systems
- IEQ 4.4 Low-Emitting Materials, Composite Wood & Agrifiber Products

Indoor Environmental Quality IEQ P1 to IEQ 8.2

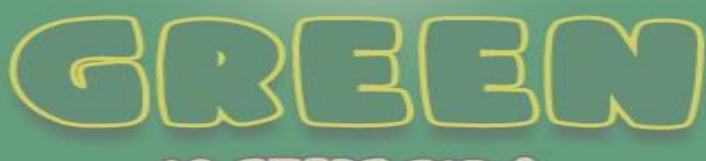
Cont...

- IEQ 5 Indoor Chemical & Pollutant Source Control
- IEQ 6.1 Controllability of Systems, Lighting
- IEQ 6.2 Controllability of Systems, Thermal Comfort
- IEQ 7.1 Thermal Comfort, Design
- IEQ 7.2 Thermal Comfort, Verification
- IEQ 8.1 -Daylight & Views, Daylight
- IEQ 8.2 Daylight & Views, Views

Wind energy credits offset the Zody assembly CO, emissions—avoiding emissions of over 1.4 million pounds in the next two years, which is equivalent to planting 194 acres of mature trees, shaving 1.5 million miles off the average car or taking 124 cars off the road permanently.

Innovation & Design Process ID 1.1 to ID 2

- ID 1.1 1.4 Innovation in Design
- ID 2 LEED Accredited Professional



GREENER TOMORROW

Regional Priority Credits RP 1.1 to RP 1.4

RP 1.1 to RP 1.4 – Regional Priority



Study Material for LEED Exams

- GBCI Candidate Handbook
- USGBC Study Guides
- USGBC Reference Books

Online Project Registration & Certification Process







Other Rating Systems

CEEQUAL – Civil Engineering Environmental Quality Assessment and Award Scheme

- CEEQUAL is a UK based assessment and awards scheme for improving sustainability in civil engineering and public realm projects. It is promoted by the ICE and a group of committed industry organizations.
- The objective is to encourage attainment of environmental excellence in civil engineering and thus deliver improved environmental and social performance in projects.
- CEEQUAL scoring includes environmental and social aspects - use of water, energy and land, impacts on ecology, landscape, neighbors, archaeology, waste minimization and management, and community relations.

CEEQUAL Assessment System

- The CEEQUAL assessment has been designed to reward efforts that go beyond the legal minimums, striving for best environmental practice.
- The CEEQUAL Assessment has 12 sections or categories, as follows:
 - 1. Project Management
 - 2. Land Use
 - 3. Landscape
 - 4. Ecology & Biodiversity
 - 5. The Historic Environment
 - 6. Water Resources and the Water Environment
 - 7. Energy and Carbon
 - 8. Material Use
 - 9. Waste Management
 - 10. Transport
 - 11. Effects on Neighbors
 - 12. Relations with the Local Community and other Stakeholders

More Rating Systems

- STARS
- Greenroads
- BREEAM
- CASBEE
- GB Tool
- Green Globes

- RMI
- INVEST
- I-LAST
- BE2ST –in-Highways
- One Planet Living
- Green Light New York
- Other